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Chemistry\_Questions\_0072

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**1.**

A sample of chromium (III) oxide,  $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3$ , contains 0.599 g of chromium. What mass of oxygen is present?

**Student Response**

1. 0.276 g O
2. 0.184 g O
3. 0.599 g O
4. 1.30 g O
5. 0.123 g O

**2.**

Which one of the following equations is properly balanced?

**Student Response**

1.  $2\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 3\text{Bi}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \longrightarrow \text{Bi}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + 6\text{NaNO}_3$
2.  $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 \longrightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{N}_2$
3.  $\text{Sn} + 4\text{HNO}_3 \longrightarrow \text{SnO}_2 + 4\text{NO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
4.  $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + 3\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
5.  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2$

**3.**

A sample of TNT,  $\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$ , has  $7.36 \times 10^{21}$  nitrogen atoms. How many hydrogen atoms are there in this sample of TNT?

**Student Response**

1.  $1.23 \times 10^{22}$
2.  $7.36 \times 10^{21}$
3.  $9.81 \times 10^{21}$
4.  $1.47 \times 10^{22}$
5.  $1.72 \times 10^{22}$

**4.**

Which one of the following contains  $1.20 \times 10^{24}$  atoms?

**Student Response**

1. 4.00 g He
2. 13.0 g C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>
3. 42.0 g N<sub>2</sub>
4. 8.0 g CH<sub>4</sub>
5. 24.0 g O<sub>2</sub>

**5.**

How many moles of hydrogen chloride are present in a sample consisting of  $5.42 \times 10^{23}$  molecules of HCl?

**Student Response**

1. 1.00 mole
2.  $1.98 \times 10^{25}$  moles
3.  $1.49 \times 10^{22}$  moles
4.  $3.26 \times 10^{47}$  moles
5.  $9.00 \times 10^{-1}$  moles

**6.**

How many moles of pentane, C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>12</sub>, are in a 33-g sample?

**Student Response**

1. 0.46 mol
2. 0.79 mol
3. 0.55 mol
4. 4.1 mol
5. 3.3 mol

**7.**

How many atoms are present in 583 g of KPF<sub>6</sub> (MW = 184.1 g/mol)?

**Student Response**

1.  $2.81 \times 10^{25}$
2.  $3.17 \times 10^{21}$
3.  $1.53 \times 10^{26}$
4.  $1.43 \times 10^{25}$
5.  $1.91 \times 10^{21}$

**8.**

How many moles of carbon are present in 5.19 mL of liquid ethanol (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH,  $d = 0.789$  g/mL)?

**Student Response**

1. 0.00660 moles C
2. 0.0444 moles C
3. 0.0714 moles C

4. 0.286 moles C
5. 0.178 moles C

**9.**

For the reaction  $2\text{Mg}(s) + \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow 2\text{MgO}(s)$ , how many moles of  $\text{O}_2$  are required to react completely with 0.0232 moles of Mg?

**Student Response**

1. 0.0155 moles  $\text{O}_2$
2. 0.0116 moles  $\text{O}_2$
3. 0.0348 moles  $\text{O}_2$
4. 0.0232 moles  $\text{O}_2$
5. 0.0464 moles  $\text{O}_2$

**10.**

The amount of calcium in a 15.0-g sample was determined by converting the calcium to calcium oxalate,  $\text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4$ . The  $\text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4$  weighed 12.4 g. What is the percent of calcium in the original sample?

**Student Response**

1. 14.5%
2. 33.1%
3. 25.8%
4. 10.6%
5. 82.7%

**11.**

What volume of liquid toluene ( $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_3$ ,  $d = 0.867 \text{ g/mL}$ ) contains  $4.15 \times 10^{24}$  molecules?

**Student Response**

1. 0.551 L
2. 0.0648 L
3. 1.37 L
4. 0.732 L
5. 11.6 L

**12.**

A sample of liquid thionyl chloride ( $\text{SOCl}_2$ ,  $d = 1.655 \text{ g/mL}$ ) contains 6.31 moles of the compound. What volume of thionyl chloride is present?

**Student Response**

1.  $8.78 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mL}$
2.  $7.51 \times 10^2 \text{ mL}$
3.  $3.81 \times 10^0 \text{ mL}$

4.  $4.54 \times 10^2$  mL

5.  $1.24 \times 10^3$  mL

**13.**

An organic compound has a molecular mass of 294.2 and contains 81.58% carbon by mass. How many carbon atoms are in each molecule of this compound?

**Student Response**

1. 22

2. 15

3. 27

4. 25

5. 20

**14.**

If 43.4 g of  $O_2$  are mixed with 43.4 g of  $H_2$  and the mixture is ignited, what mass of water is produced?

**Student Response**

1. 48.8 g

2. 77.2 g

3. 391 g

4. 87 g

5. 43.4 g

**15.**

A 1.1 g sample of washing soda,  $Na_2CO_3 \cdot 10H_2O$ , has  $2.3 \times 10^{21}$  carbon atoms. How many oxygen atoms are present in 1.1 g of washing soda?

**Student Response**

1.  $6.9 \times 10^{21}$

2.  $2.5 \times 10^{21}$

3.  $2.3 \times 10^{22}$

4.  $2.3 \times 10^{21}$

5.  $3.0 \times 10^{22}$

**16.**

The formula weight of aluminum oxalate,  $Al_2(C_2O_4)_3$ , is

**Student Response**

1. 318 g/mol.

2. 272 g/mol.

3. 212 g/mol.

4. 178 g/mol.

5. 152 g/mol.

**17.**

A sample of acetic acid,  $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ , contains  $2.22 \times 10^{20}$  oxygen atoms. How many moles of hydrogen are present?

**Student Response**

1.  $1.84 \times 10^{-4}$  moles H
2.  $1.11 \times 10^{-3}$  moles H
3.  $5.53 \times 10^{-4}$  moles H
4.  $7.37 \times 10^{-4}$  moles H
5.  $1.47 \times 10^{-3}$  moles H

**18.**

What is the weight in grams of *one* molecule of the compound  $\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{O}_4$ ?

**Student Response**

1.  $1.33 \times 10^{-22}$  g
2. 154 g
3.  $2.56 \times 10^{-22}$  g
4.  $2.82 \times 10^{-22}$  g
5.  $3.91 \times 10^{21}$  g

**19.**

The hormone testosterone has a molecular mass of 288.4 and contains 79.12% carbon by mass. How many carbon atoms are in each testosterone molecule?

**Student Response**

1. 17
2. 23
3. 21
4. 19
5. 28

**20.**

What is the molar mass of the solid,  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ ?

**Student Response**

1. 192 g/mol
2. 106 g/mol
3. 146 g/mol
4. 202 g/mol
5. 138 g/mol