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For problem 1- 2, evaluate the value of each of the following.

1. a)  $4^3$                       b)  $(11.7)^0$                       c)  $\left(-\frac{5}{8}\right)^2$                       d)  $(-4x)^3$

SNS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

2. a)  $x^0, x \neq 0$                       b)  $\left(-\frac{5}{8}\right)^0$                       c)  $x^6, x = 2$                       d)  $z^5 + 5, z = -2$

ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

3. Express using positive exponents. Then simplify.

a)  $3^{-2}$ ,                      b)  $\frac{1}{3^{-2}}$                       c)  $x^{-3}$                       d)  $\frac{1}{x^{-3}}$

ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

For problems 4 - 7, multiply and simplify.

4. a)  $3^5 \cdot 3^2$                       b)  $x^7 \cdot x^9$                       5. a)  $(2t)^8(2t)^{17}$                       b)  $(8x)^0(8x)^2$

ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

6. a)  $5^8 \cdot 5^{-9}$                       b)  $y \cdot y^{-1}$                       7. a)  $x^{12} \cdot x^{-12}$                       b)  $a^{-11} \cdot a^3 \cdot a^{17}$

ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

For problems 8 - 9, divide and simplify.

8. a)  $\frac{5^8}{5^6}$                       b)  $\frac{(8t)^4}{(8t)^{11}}$                       9. a)  $\frac{x^9}{x^{-3}}$                       b)  $\frac{x^{-3}}{y^{-9}}$

ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

For problems 10 - 13, simplify.

10. a)  $(5^2)^4$                       b)  $(t^5)^{-2}$                       11. a)  $(x^{-6})^{-5}$                       b)  $(x^3y)^{-2}$

ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

12. a)  $(t^5 x^3)^{-4}$       b)  $(4x^5 y^{-6})^3$       13. a)  $\left(\frac{a^4}{3}\right)^{-2}$       b)  $\left(\frac{2a^2}{3b^4}\right)^{-3}$   
 ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:                      ANS:

For problems 14 - 15, convert to scientific or decimal notation

14 a) 168,000,000,000,000                      b) 0.000000000185  
 ANS:    ANS:

15. a)  $8.043 \times 10^{-4}$                                       b)  $8.74 \times 10^{-4}$   
 ANS:    ANS:

For problems 16 - 19, multiply or divide and write **scientific notation** for the result.

16.  $(3.9 \times 10^8)(8.4 \times 10^{-3})$                       17.  $(7.1 \times 10^{-7})(8.6 \times 10^{-5})$   
 ANS:    ANS:

18.  $(1.5 \times 10^{-3}) \div (1.6 \times 10^{-6})$                       19.  $\frac{4.0 \times 10^{-3}}{8.0 \times 10^{23}}$   
 ANS:    ANS:

20. a) What is a monomial?                      b) What is a polynomial?  
 ANS:

21 Collect like terms of  $\frac{1}{3}x^3 + 2x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + 4 - 16$ .

Solution:

22. What is the degree of  $(5m^5)^2$ ?

Solution:

23. A nut dealer has 1800 lb of peanuts, 1500 lb of cashews, and 700 lb of almonds. What is the percent of the total peanuts, cashews, and almonds?

Solution:

24. a) Solve:  $3(x + 2) = 5x - 9$                       b) Solve:  $C = ab - r$  for  $b$ .  
 Solution:    Solution:

25. Explain why an understanding of the rules for Order of Operations is essential when evaluating polynomials.

ANS: